



WEINLANDER FITZHUGH

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
BEAVERTON, MICHIGAN
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2017

TABLE OF
CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Independent Auditor's Report	1 - 3
Management's Discussion and Analysis	4 - 11
Basic Financial Statements	
District-wide Financial Statements	
Statement of Net Position	12
Statement of Activities	13
Fund Financial Statements	
Governmental Funds:	
Balance Sheet	14
Reconciliation of Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position	15
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance	16
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities	17
Fiduciary Funds:	
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position	18
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position	18
Notes to Financial Statements	19 - 40
Required Supplemental Information	
Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund	41
Schedule of the Reporting Unit's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	42
Schedule of the Reporting Unit's Contributions	43
Notes to Required Supplementary Information	44
Other Supplemental Information	
Combining Balance Sheet - Nonmajor Governmental Funds	45

TABLE OF
CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Nonmajor Governmental Funds	46
Schedules of Bonded Indebtedness	47 - 48
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards	49 - 50
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance For Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required By The Uniform Guidance	51 - 52
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	53 - 55
Summary of Prior Year Findings	56
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	57 - 59
Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	60



WEINLANDER FITZHUGH

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
& CONSULTANTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

October 25, 2017

Board of Education
Beaverton Rural Schools
Beaverton, Michigan

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Beaverton Rural Schools (School District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the School District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Beaverton Rural Schools as of June 30, 2017 and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

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Board of Education
Beaverton Rural Schools
October 25, 2017

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

U.S. generally accepted accounting principles require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison schedule, pension schedules and notes to required supplementary information as noted in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements. The combining nonmajor fund financial statements and schedules of bonded indebtedness are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining nonmajor fund financial statements, schedules of bonded indebtedness and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves and other additional procedures in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards. In our opinion, the combining nonmajor fund financial statements, schedules of bonded indebtedness and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.



WEINLANDER FITZHUGH

Board of Education
Beaverton Rural Schools
October 25, 2017

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 25, 2017, on our consideration of the School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Weinlander Fitzhugh

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Our discussion and analysis of Beaverton Rural Schools' (School District) financial performance provides an overview of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017.

Financial Highlights

The School District's net position decreased by \$418,151 or 5%. Program revenues were \$2,920,050 or 25% of total revenues, and general revenues were \$8,677,286 or 75%.

The General Fund reported a positive fund balance of \$1,240,900.

Using this Annual Financial Report

This annual financial report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the School District financially as a whole. The *District-wide Financial Statements* provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. The fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental activities, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements look at the School District's operations in more detail than the district-wide financial statements by providing information about the School District's most significant funds - the General Fund and Capital Projects Fund with all other funds presented in one column as nonmajor funds. The remaining statement, the statement of fiduciary net position, presents financial information about activities for which the School District acts solely as an agent for the benefit of students. The following summarizes the presentation included in this annual financial report.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) (Required Supplemental Information)

Basic Financial Statements

- District-wide Financial Statements
- Fund Financial Statements
- Notes to Financial Statements

Budgetary Information for the General Fund (Required Supplemental Information)

Pension Schedules (Required Supplemental Information)

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

Other Supplemental Information

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Reporting the District as a Whole

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities

One of the most important questions asked about the School District's finances is: "Is the School District better or worse off as a result of the year's activities?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities report information about the School District as a whole and about its activities in a manner that helps to answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by private sector companies. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into consideration regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School District's net position as a way to measure the School District's financial position. The change in net position provides the reader a tool to assist in determining whether the School District's financial health is improving or deteriorating. The reader will need to consider other nonfinancial factors such as property tax base, student enrollment growth and facility conditions in arriving at their conclusion regarding the overall health of the School District.

Reporting the District's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

The School District's fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds - not the School District as a whole. Some funds are required to be established by State law and by bond covenants. Other funds are established to help it control and manage money for particular purposes or to meet legal responsibilities for using certain taxes, grants and other sources of revenue. The School District's two types of funds, governmental and fiduciary, use different accounting approaches as further described in the notes to the financial statements.

Governmental Funds

Most of the School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources available to spend in the near future to finance the School District's programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the basic financial statements.

Fiduciary Funds

The School District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for its student activity funds and scholarship funds. All of the School District's fiduciary activities are reported in separate statements of Fiduciary Net Position and Changes in Fiduciary Net Position. We exclude these activities from the School District's other financial statements because the assets cannot be utilized by the School District to finance its operations.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

District-wide Financial Analysis

The statement of net position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole. Exhibit A provides a summary of the School District's net position as of June 30, 2017 and 2016:

Exhibit A	Governmental Activities	
	2017	2016
Assets		
Current and other assets	\$ 3,923,660	\$ 4,377,537
Capital assets - net of accumulated depreciation	10,521,805	11,178,530
Total assets	14,445,465	15,556,067
Deferred Outflows of Resources		
Related to pensions	2,261,051	1,541,858
Liabilities		
Current liabilities	2,812,832	3,137,595
Long-term liabilities	21,197,731	20,812,124
Total liabilities	24,010,563	23,949,719
Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Related to pensions	939,913	974,015
Net Position		
Net investment in capital assets	4,070,642	4,236,754
Restricted	353,228	678,156
Unrestricted	(12,667,830)	(12,740,719)
Total net position	\$ (8,243,960)	\$ (7,825,809)

This analysis focuses on net position (see Exhibit A). The School District's net position was \$(8,243,960) at June 30, 2017. Net investment in capital assets totaling \$4,070,642, compares the original costs less depreciation of the School District's capital assets to long-term debt used to finance the acquisition of those assets. Most of the debt will be repaid from voter-approved property taxes collected as the debt service comes due. Restricted net position is reported separately to show legal constraints from debt requirements and legislation that limit the School District's ability to use that net position for day-to-day operations.

The \$(12,667,830) in unrestricted net position of governmental activities represents the *accumulated* results of all past years' operations. The operating results of the General Fund will have a significant impact on the change in unrestricted net position from year to year.

The School District implemented GASB Statement No. 68 in 2015. The effect of this Statement required the School District to report in the summary of net position, a liability of \$15,016,728 for 2017 and \$14,127,352 for 2016.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

The results of this year's operations for the School District as a whole are reported in the statement of activities. Exhibit B provides a summary of the changes in net position for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016.

Exhibit B	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	
	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Revenues		
Program revenue:		
Charges for services	\$ 277,853	\$ 327,969
Grants and categoricals	2,642,197	2,261,803
Capital contributions	0	45,000
General revenue:		
Property taxes	3,042,698	2,970,308
State aid	5,586,966	6,074,245
Other	47,622	115,781
Total revenues	<u>11,597,336</u>	<u>11,795,106</u>
Function/Program Expenses		
Instruction	6,742,534	6,577,526
Support	3,313,926	3,315,970
Community services	2,202	1,893
Athletics	169,874	205,949
Food services	617,424	649,493
Interest and other	199,504	212,634
Capital outlay	12,897	1,697,173
Depreciation (unallocated)	632,722	572,380
Loss on disposal of asset	324,404	7,167
Total expenses	<u>12,015,487</u>	<u>13,240,185</u>
Change in Net Position	<u>\$ (418,151)</u>	<u>\$ (1,445,079)</u>

As reported in the statement of activities, the cost of all of our *governmental* activities this year was \$12,015,487. Certain activities were partially funded from those who benefited from the programs, \$277,853 or by the other governments and organizations that subsidized certain programs with grants and categoricals of \$2,642,197. We paid for the remaining "public benefit" portion of our governmental activities with \$3,042,698 in taxes, \$5,586,966 in state foundation allowance and with our other revenues, such as interest and entitlements.

The School District had a decrease in net position of \$418,151. The major reasons for the decrease are the recognition of a loss on the disposal of capital assets and pension related expenditures. The increase in net position differs from the change in fund balance and a reconciliation appears in the financial statements.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

The School District's Funds

The School District uses funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes. Looking at funds helps the reader consider whether the School District is being accountable for the resources taxpayers and other provide to it and may provide more insight into the School District's overall financial health.

The School District's governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$1,635,526, which is below last year's total of \$1,758,453. The schedule below indicates the fund balance and the total change in fund balances as of June 30, 2017 and 2016.

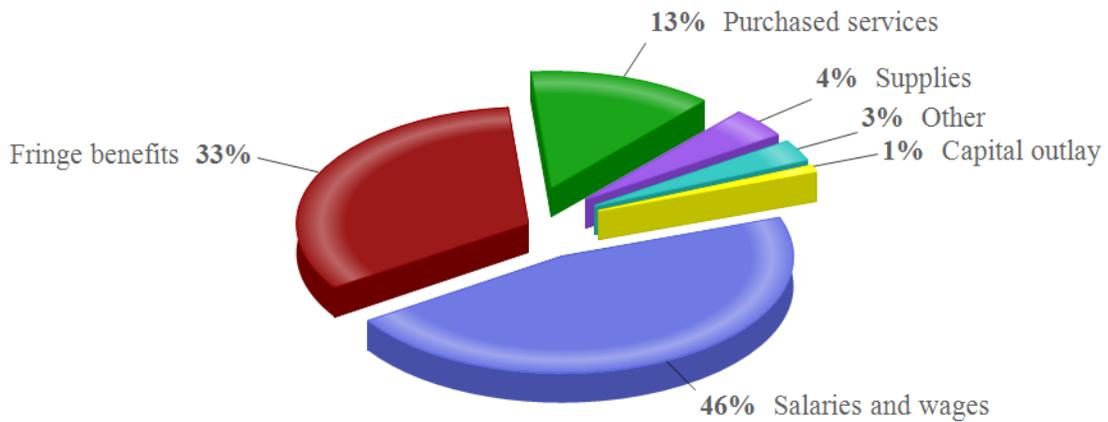
	Fund Balance <u>6/30/2017</u>	Fund Balance <u>6/30/2016</u>	Increase (Decrease) <u></u>
General	\$ 1,240,900	\$ 1,056,974	\$ 183,926
Capital Projects	174,422	486,318	(311,896)
Special Revenue	166,390	191,838	(25,448)
Debt Service	53,814	23,323	30,491
	<u>\$ 1,635,526</u>	<u>\$ 1,758,453</u>	<u>\$ (122,927)</u>

- Our General Fund increase is mainly due to reduction in staff related costs and increased state aid related to isolated districts and categorical funding.
- Our Capital Projects Fund decreased due to our ongoing capital project for School District improvements.
- Our Special Revenue Funds increased mainly due to a reduction in student count which resulted in a reduction in the participation of the School Nutrition Program.
- Our Debt Service Fund decreased due to normal payment and tax revenue activities.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

As the graph below illustrates, the largest portions of General Fund expenditures are for salaries and fringe benefits. The School District by nature is a labor intensive organization.

Expenditures



Expenditures by Object:	2017	2016
Salaries and wages	\$ 4,903,356	\$ 5,006,810
Fringe benefits	3,372,063	3,397,017
Purchased services	1,386,312	1,398,596
Supplies	369,824	413,628
Capital outlay	38,737	49,806
Other	298,460	237,539
Total	\$ 10,368,752	\$ 10,503,396

Expenditures have decreased by \$134,644 from the prior year mainly due to reduction of salaries and benefits through attrition.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Over the course of the year, the School District revises its budget to reflect changes in revenues and expenditures. State law requires that the budget be amended to ensure that expenditures do not exceed appropriations. A schedule showing the School District's original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided in required supplemental information of these financial statements. Changes to the General Fund original budget were as follows:

- Budgeted revenues were decreased from the original budget by \$25,719. This was mainly due to a decrease in state aid for a reduction in student counts; and a lapse in the certification of a professional staff member, which resulted in a state aid penalty.
- Budgeted expenditures were decreased from the original budget by \$258,183. This was mainly due to decreases in personnel cost.
- Actual revenues were \$61,013 more than the final budget. This was due to an increase in state revenues related to isolated districts and categorical funding.
- Actual expenditures were \$39,580 less than the final budget. This was due to all costs being less than anticipated. In addition, unemployment was appropriated for based on anticipated staff reductions. However, the unemployment expenditures were minimal.

Capital Assets

At June 30, 2017, the School District had \$10,521,805 invested in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings, furniture and equipment. This amount represents a net decrease (including additions and disposals) of 6% from last year.

	2017	2016
Land	\$ 58,610	\$ 58,610
Construction in process	0	2,162,016
Buildings and improvements	17,698,296	15,791,309
Buses and other vehicles	1,331,880	1,642,365
Furniture and equipment	770,471	747,168
Total capital assets	19,859,257	20,401,468
Less accumulated depreciation	9,337,452	9,222,938
Net capital assets	\$ 10,521,805	\$ 11,178,530

Capital additions for the year ending June 30, 2017 were related to construction in progress for improvements to the high school and elementary school buildings. Capital asset disposals include buses that were scrapped and the demolition of the primary school

We present more detailed information about our capital assets in the notes to the financial statements.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Debt

At the end of this year, the School District had \$6,250,890 in bonds outstanding versus \$6,711,866 in the previous year - a decrease of 7%.

	2017	2016
2014 General Obligation Bonds	\$ 5,265,000	\$ 5,570,000
2007 Energy Conservation Bonds	985,890	1,141,866
	\$ 6,250,890	\$ 6,711,866

Factors Expected to have an Effect on Future Operations

Our elected Board of Education and administration consider many factors when setting the School District's 2018 fiscal year budget. One of the most important factors affecting the budget is our student count. The State foundation revenue is determined by multiplying the blended student count by the foundation allowance per pupil. The 2018 fiscal year budget was adopted in June 2017, based on an estimate of students that will be enrolled in September 2017. Under State law, the School District cannot access additional property tax revenue for general operations. As a result, district funding is heavily dependent on the State's ability to fund local school operations. Based on early enrollment data at the start of the 2017-2018 school year, we anticipate that the fall student count will be less than the estimates used in creating the 2018 fiscal year budget. Once the final student count and related per pupil funding is validated, State law requires the School District to amend the budget if actual district resources are not sufficient to fund original appropriations.

Since the School District's revenue is heavily dependent on State funding and the health of the State's School Aid Fund, the actual revenue received depends on the State's ability to collect revenues to fund its appropriation to school districts. The State periodically holds a revenue-estimating conference to estimate revenues. Based on the results of the most recent conference, the State estimates funds are sufficient to fund the appropriation until 2017-2018.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the School District's finances for all those with an interest in the School District. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to:

Office of the Superintendent
 Beaverton Rural School District
 P.O. Box 529, 468 S. Ross Street
 Beaverton, MI 48612

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2017

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
<u>Assets</u>	
Cash and investments	\$ 2,301,301
Receivables - net:	
Accounts receivable	8,700
Due from other governmental units	1,531,554
Inventories	9,625
Prepaid expenses	72,480
Capital assets less accumulated depreciation \$9,337,452	<u>10,521,805</u>
Total assets	<u>14,445,465</u>
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	
Related to pensions	<u>2,261,051</u>
<u>Liabilities</u>	
Accounts payable	227,022
State aid anticipation note payable	1,200,000
Accrued payroll and other liabilities	838,460
Unearned revenue	22,652
Accrued interest payable	41,398
Long-term liabilities:	
Due within one year	483,300
Due in more than one year	6,181,003
Net pension liability	<u>15,016,728</u>
Total liabilities	<u>24,010,563</u>
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>	
Related to pensions	<u>939,913</u>
<u>Net Position</u>	
Net investment in capital assets	4,070,642
Restricted for debt service	12,416
Restricted for capital projects	174,422
Restricted for food service	166,390
Unrestricted	<u>(12,667,830)</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ (8,243,960)</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

		Program Revenues		Governmental Activities
Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants/ Contributions	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position	
<u>Functions/Programs</u>				
Primary government -				
Governmental activities:				
Instruction	\$ 6,742,534	\$ 20,353	\$ 2,128,085	\$ (4,594,096)
Support	3,313,926	72,430	27,809	(3,213,687)
Community services	2,202	0	0	(2,202)
Athletics	169,874	80,745	0	(89,129)
Food services	617,424	104,325	486,303	(26,796)
Interest and other	199,504	0	0	(199,504)
Capital outlay	12,897	0	0	(12,897)
Depreciation (unallocated)	632,722	0	0	(632,722)
Loss on disposal of asset	324,404	0	0	(324,404)
	<u>\$ 12,015,487</u>	<u>\$ 277,853</u>	<u>\$ 2,642,197</u>	<u>(9,095,437)</u>
Total governmental activities				
General revenues:				
Taxes:				
Property taxes, levied for general purposes				2,506,349
Property taxes, levied for debt services				536,349
State aid				5,586,966
Interest and investment earnings				14,681
Other				32,941
				<u>8,677,286</u>
Total general revenues				
Change in net position				(418,151)
Net position - beginning of year				<u>(7,825,809)</u>
Net position - end of year				<u><u>\$ (8,243,960)</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
 Governmental Funds
 Balance Sheet
June 30, 2017

	General	Other Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total
<u>Assets</u>			
Cash and investments	\$ 1,985,957	\$ 315,344	\$ 2,301,301
Receivables - net:			
Accounts receivable	8,700	0	8,700
Due from other governmental units	1,515,540	16,014	1,531,554
Inventories	0	9,625	9,625
Prepaid expenditures	15,000	57,480	72,480
Total assets	\$ 3,525,197	\$ 398,463	\$ 3,923,660
<u>Liabilities and Fund Balance</u>			
<u>Liabilities</u>			
Accounts payable	\$ 223,185	\$ 3,837	\$ 227,022
State aid note payable	1,200,000	0	1,200,000
Accrued payroll and other liabilities	838,460	0	838,460
Unearned revenue	22,652	0	22,652
Total liabilities	2,284,297	3,837	2,288,134
<u>Fund Balance</u>			
Nonspendable - inventory	0	9,625	9,625
Nonspendable - prepaid expenditures	15,000	57,480	72,480
Restricted for debt service	0	53,814	53,814
Restricted for capital projects	0	174,422	174,422
Restricted for food service	0	99,285	99,285
Unassigned	1,225,900	0	1,225,900
Total fund balance	1,240,900	394,626	1,635,526
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 3,525,197	\$ 398,463	\$ 3,923,660

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
 Reconciliation of Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds
 to the Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2017

Total fund balance - governmental funds	\$ 1,635,526
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in the funds	
Cost of the capital assets	19,859,257
Accumulated depreciation	(9,337,452)
Deferred outflows used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in governmental funds:	
Related to pensions	2,261,051
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and are not reported in the funds:	
Bonds payable	(6,250,890)
Compensated absences	(213,140)
Bond premiums	(200,273)
Net pension liability	(15,016,728)
Accrued interest payable is included as a liability in governmental activities	(41,398)
Deferred inflows used in governmental activities are not recognized as current resources and therefore are not reported in governmental funds:	
Related to pensions	<u>(939,913)</u>
Total net position - governmental activities	<u>\$ (8,243,960)</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
 Governmental Funds
 Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

	<u>General</u>	<u>Other Nonmajor Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Revenues</u>			
Local sources			
Property taxes	\$ 2,506,349	\$ 536,349	\$ 3,042,698
Other local sources	152,577	108,355	260,932
State sources	7,035,251	32,307	7,067,558
Federal sources	793,958	453,996	1,247,954
Interdistrict and other sources	64,543	0	64,543
Total revenues	<u>10,552,678</u>	<u>1,131,007</u>	<u>11,683,685</u>
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Current:			
Instruction	6,705,797	0	6,705,797
Support services	3,304,826	0	3,304,826
Community services	2,202	0	2,202
Athletics	169,874	0	169,874
Food services	0	617,424	617,424
Capital outlay	0	313,298	313,298
Debt service:			
Principal	169,039	305,000	474,039
Interest and other	17,014	202,138	219,152
Total expenditures	<u>10,368,752</u>	<u>1,437,860</u>	<u>11,806,612</u>
Net change in fund balance	183,926	(306,853)	(122,927)
Fund balance - beginning of year	<u>1,056,974</u>	<u>701,479</u>	<u>1,758,453</u>
Fund balance - end of year	<u>\$ 1,240,900</u>	<u>\$ 394,626</u>	<u>\$ 1,635,526</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
 Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and
 Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Net change in fund balance - total governmental funds	\$ (122,927)
<p>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statements of activities are different because:</p> <p>Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; in the statement of activities, these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation</p>	
Depreciation expense	(632,722)
Capital outlay	300,401
Loss on disposal of capital assets	(324,404)
<p>The issuance of long-term debt (e.g. bonds) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transactions, however, has any effect of premiums, discounts, and similar items when debt is first issued, where as these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. The effect of these differences is the treatment of long-term debt and related items as follows:</p>	
Repayment of bonds	460,976
Amortization of bond premium	16,574
<p>Increases in compensated absences are reported as an addition in expenditures when financial resources are used in the governmental fund in accordance with GASB Interpretation No. 6</p>	
	3,895
<p>Interest expense is reported as a reduction in expenditures on the statement of activities</p>	
	3,074
<p>Repayment of loans are an expenditure in the governmental funds, but not in the statement of activities (where it reduces long-term debt)</p>	
	13,063
<p>Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds</p>	
Pension related items	<u>(136,081)</u>
Change in net position of governmental activities	<u>\$ (418,151)</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
 Fiduciary Funds
 Statement of Fiduciary Net Position
June 30, 2017

	<u>Agency Funds</u>	<u>Private Purpose Trusts</u>
<u>Assets</u>		
Cash and investments	\$ <u>216,708</u>	\$ 31,689
<u>Liabilities</u>		
Due to student groups	\$ <u>216,708</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Net Position</u>		
Held in trust for scholarships		\$ <u>31,689</u>

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
 Fiduciary Funds
 Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

		<u>Private Purpose Trusts</u>
<u>Additions</u>		
Investment income		\$ 16
Contributions		<u>5,466</u>
Total revenues		<u>5,482</u>
<u>Deductions</u>		
Scholarships		<u>2,000</u>
Change in net position		3,482
Net position - beginning of year		<u>28,207</u>
Net position - end of year		<u>\$ 31,689</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Beaverton Rural Schools (School District) conform to U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies used by the School District:

Reporting Entity

The School District is governed by an elected Board of Education. The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include significant operational financial relationships that determine which of the governmental organizations are a part of the School District's reporting entity, and which organizations are legally separate component units of the School District. The School District has no component units.

District-wide and Fund Financial Statements

The district-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. All of the School District's government-wide activities are considered governmental activities.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segments are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenue includes (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes, intergovernmental payments and other items are not properly included among program revenues are reported as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the district-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

District-wide Statements - The district-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants, categorical aid and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the district-wide financial statements.

Amounts reported as program revenue include (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes all taxes and unrestricted State aid.

Fund-based Statements - Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenue to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, unrestricted state aid, intergovernmental grants and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenue of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be available only when cash is received by the government.

Fiduciary fund statements also are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting.

The School District reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - The General Fund is used to record the general operations of the School District pertaining to education and those operations not provided for in other funds. Included are all transactions related to the approved current operating budget.

Assets, Liabilities, and Net Position or Equity

Cash and Investments - Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Receivables and Payables - In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." Activities between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "advances to/from other funds."

Inventories and Prepaid Items - Inventories are valued at cost, on a first-in, first-out basis. Inventories of governmental funds are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased. Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future fiscal years and is recorded as prepaid items in both district-wide and fund financial statements.

Capital Assets - Capital assets, which include land, buildings, equipment and vehicles, are reported in the applicable governmental activities column in the district-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$5,000 and any asset susceptible to theft. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Costs of normal repair and maintenance that do not add to the value or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. The School District does not have infrastructure-type assets.

Buildings, equipment and vehicles are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings and improvements	10-45 years
Buses and other vehicles	8 years
Furniture and equipment	5-20 years

Compensated Absences - The liability for compensated absences reported in the district-wide statements consists of unpaid, accumulated annual and sick leave balances. The liability has been calculated using the vesting method, in which leave amounts for both employees who are currently eligible to receive termination payments and other employees who are expected to become eligible in the future to receive such payments upon termination are included.

Long-term Obligations - In the district-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net position.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Defined Benefit Plan - For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Michigan Public Employees Retirement Systems (MPSERS) and additions to/deductions from MPSERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MPSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Fund Equity - The fund balance classifications are reported on the extent to which a government is bound to observe constraints imposed on the use of the resources in governmental funds. The fund balances are classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned.

Nonspendable fund balance represents amounts that are not in a spendable form. The School District's nonspendable fund balance represents inventories and prepaid expenditures. In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report restrictions on fund balances for amounts that are legally restricted by outside parties for a specific purpose. Committed fund balance represents funds formally set aside by the School District for a particular purpose. The use of committed funds would be approved by the Board of Education through the budget process or official board action.

Assigned fund balance would represent tentative management plans that are subject to change which at the present time the School District does not have any assigned fund balance. The School District's intent would be to spend uncommitted/unassigned funds prior to the use of committed funds. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the School District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

Deferred outflows - In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For district-wide financial statements, the School District reports deferred outflows of resources related to pensions. This amount is the result of a difference between what the plan expected to earn from plan investments and what is actually earned. This amount will be amortized over the next four years and included in pension expense. Changes in assumptions relating to the net pension liability are deferred and amortized over the expected remaining service lives of the employees and retirees in the plan. The School District also reported deferred outflows of resources for pension contributions made after the measurement date. This amount will reduce the net pension liability in the following year.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Deferred Inflows - In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. For district-wide financial statements, the School District reports deferred inflows of resources related to pensions. This amount is the result of a difference between what the plan expected to earn from the plan investments and what the plan actually earned. This amount will be amortized over the next four years and included in pension expense. Changes in assumptions relating to the net pension liability are deferred and amortized over the expected remaining service lives of the employees and retirees in the plan. Deferred inflows of resources also includes revenue received relating to Section 147c state aid deferred to offset the deferred outflows related to Section 147c pension contributions subsequent to the measurement period.

Use of Estimates - The process of preparing the basic financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenditures. Such estimates primarily relate to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

Property taxes - For the taxpayers of School District, properties are assessed as of December 31 and the related property taxes are levied and become a lien on July 1. The final collection date is February 28, after which uncollected taxes are added to the County delinquent tax rolls.

State Aid - For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, the State of Michigan adopted a foundation grant approach which provides for a specific annual amount of revenue per student based on a state-wide formula. The foundation is funded from state and local sources. Revenues from state sources are primarily governed by the School Aid Act and the School Code of Michigan. The Michigan Department of Education administers the allocation of state funds to school districts based on information supplied by the districts. For the year ended June 30, 2017, the foundation allowance was based on the average pupil membership counts taken in February 2016 and September 2016.

The state portion of the foundation is provided primarily by a state education property tax millage of 6 mills and an allocated portion of state sales and other taxes. The local portion of the foundation is funded primarily by non-homestead property taxes which may be levied at a rate of up to 18 mills. The state revenue is recognized during the foundation period (currently the fiscal year) and is funded through payments from October 2016 - August 2017. The local revenue is recognized as outlined in Note 1. Amounts receivable from the State of Michigan at June 30, 2017 relating to state aid is \$1,296,119.

The School District also receives revenue from the state to administer certain categorical education programs. State rules require that revenue earmarked for these programs be used for its specific purpose. Certain categorical funds require an accounting to the state of the expenditures incurred. For categorical funds meeting this requirement, funds received, which are not expended by the close of the fiscal year are recorded as deferred revenue. Other categorical funding is recognized when the appropriation is received.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Events Occurring After Reporting Date - Management evaluates events occurring subsequent to the date of the financial statements in determining the accounting for and disclosure of transactions and events that affect the financial statements. Subsequent events have been evaluated through the date of the accompanying independent auditor's report, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 2 - BUDGETS

The State of Michigan adopted a Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act (Act) applicable to all local governmental entities in the state. The law requires appropriation acts to be adopted for General and Special Revenue Funds of school districts prior to the expenditure of monies in a fiscal year.

Beaverton Rural Schools follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements.

1. The School District's Superintendent submits to the Board of Education a proposed budget prior to July 1 of each year. The budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
2. A public hearing is conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
3. Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted, or as amended by the Board of Education throughout the year. Budgets are adopted to the functional level.
4. Appropriations lapse at year-end and therefore cancel all encumbrances. These appropriations are re-established at the beginning of the following year.

A comparison of actual results of operations to the budgeted amounts (at the level of control adopted by the Board of Education) for the General Fund is presented as Required Supplemental Information.

NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

Some statutes and the School District's investment policy authorize the School District to make deposits in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions and savings and loan associations that have an office in Michigan; the School District is allowed to invest in U.S. Treasury or Agency obligations, U.S. government repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances, commercial paper rated prime at the time of purchase that matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase, mutual funds and investment pools that are composed of authorized investment vehicles. The School District's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority.

At year-end, the School District's deposits and investments were reported in the basic financial statements in the following categories:

	Governmental Activities	Fiduciary Funds	Total Primary Government
Cash and Investments	\$ 2,301,301	\$ 248,397	\$ 2,549,698

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

The breakdown between deposits and investments for the School District is as follows:

Deposits (checking and savings accounts, certificates of deposit)	\$ 1,362,930
Investment in interlocal agreement investment pools (i.e. MILAF) with a weighted average maturity not to exceed 60 days	1,186,525
Petty cash and cash on hand	243
Total	\$ 2,549,698

Interest Rate Risk

In accordance with its investment policy, the School District will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by structuring the investment portfolio so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations.

Credit Risk

State law limits investments in commercial paper and corporate bonds to a prime or better rating issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations (NRSROs). As of June 30, 2017, the School District's investment in the investment pool was rated AAA by Standard & Poor's.

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School District's deposits may not be returned to it. As of June 30, 2017, \$1,182,422 of the School District's bank balance of \$1,432,422 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized.

The balance of the sweep accounts was used to purchase short-term federal debt securities.

Fair Value Measurement

The School District is required to disclose amounts within a framework established for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1: Quoted prices in active markets for identical securities.

Level 2: Prices determined using other significant observable inputs. Observable inputs are inputs that other market participants may use in pricing a security. These may include prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayments speeds, credit risk and others.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Level 3: Prices determined using significant unobservable inputs. In situations where quoted prices or observable inputs are unavailable or deemed less relevant, unobservable inputs may be used. Unobservable inputs reflect the School District's own assumptions about the factors market participants would use in pricing an investment and would be based on the best information available.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The School District does not have any investments subject to the fair value measurement.

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of changes in governmental capital assets follows:

	Balance June 30, 2016	Additions	Disposals and Adjustments	Balance June 30, 2017
Assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 58,610	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 58,610
Construction in process	<u>2,162,016</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(2,162,016)</u>	<u>0</u>
Subtotal	<u>2,220,626</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(2,162,016)</u>	<u>58,610</u>
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Buildings and improvements	15,791,309	2,439,114	(532,127)	17,698,296
Buses and other vehicles	1,642,365	0	(310,485)	1,331,880
Furniture and equipment	<u>747,168</u>	<u>23,303</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>770,471</u>
Subtotal	<u>18,180,842</u>	<u>2,462,417</u>	<u>(842,612)</u>	<u>19,800,647</u>
Accumulated depreciation:				
Buildings and improvements	7,819,212	449,710	(207,723)	8,061,199
Buses and other vehicles	1,050,031	114,335	(310,485)	853,881
Furniture and equipment	<u>353,695</u>	<u>68,677</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>422,372</u>
Subtotal	<u>9,222,938</u>	<u>632,722</u>	<u>(518,208)</u>	<u>9,337,452</u>
Net capital assets being depreciated	<u>8,957,904</u>	<u>1,829,695</u>	<u>(324,404)</u>	<u>10,463,195</u>
Net capital assets	<u>\$ 11,178,530</u>	<u>\$ 1,829,695</u>	<u>\$ (2,486,420)</u>	<u>\$ 10,521,805</u>

Depreciation expense for fiscal year ended June 30, 2017 was \$632,722. The School District determined that it was impractical to allocate depreciation to the various governmental activities as the assets serve multiple functions.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 5 - RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2017 consist of accounts (fees), intergovernmental grants and interest.

A summary of the intergovernmental receivables (due from other governmental units) follows:

State aid and grants	\$ 1,296,119
Federal grants	231,758
Other	3,677
	<u>\$ 1,531,554</u>

NOTE 6 - SHORT-TERM DEBT ACTIVITY

The School District issues state aid anticipation notes in advance of State of Michigan state aid payments, depositing the proceeds in its General Fund. These notes are necessary because the School District's cash flow obligation to operating expenses precede the collection of state aid.

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Issued</u>	<u>Redeemed</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
State Aid Anticipation Note due June 22, 2017, accruing interest at 1.09%	\$ 1,200,000	\$ 0	\$ 1,200,000	\$ 0
State Aid Anticipation Note due June 21, 2018, accruing interest at 1.44%	<u>0</u>	<u>1,200,000</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,200,000</u>
	<u>\$ 1,200,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,200,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,200,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,200,000</u>

NOTE 7 - UNEARNED REVENUE

Governmental funds report unearned revenue in connection with receivables for revenue that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also reflect unearned revenue in connection with resources that have been received but not yet earned. At the end of the current fiscal year, grant and categorical aid payments received prior to meeting all eligibility requirements amounted to \$22,652.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM DEBT

The following is a summary of governmental long-term obligations for the School District for the year ended June 30, 2017:

	Balance		Retirements	Balance	Amount Due
	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>and Payments</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>Within One</u>
					<u>Year</u>
Bonds	\$ 6,711,866	\$ 0	\$ 460,976	\$ 6,250,890	\$ 483,300
Compensated absences	217,035	0	3,895	213,140	0
Capital lease	13,063	0	13,063	0	0
Bond premium	<u>216,847</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>16,574</u>	<u>200,273</u>	<u>0</u>
	<u>\$ 7,158,811</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 494,508</u>	<u>\$ 6,664,303</u>	<u>\$ 483,300</u>

Bonds payable at June 30, 2017 is comprised of the following issues:

\$2,310,000 Energy Conservation and building improvements bonds due in annual installments of \$138,571 to \$170,450 through October 25, 2022, interest at 1.49%	\$ 985,890
\$5,850,000 General Obligation due in annual installments of \$280,000 to \$435,000 through June 30, 2030, interest at 3.00% to 4.50%	<u>5,265,000</u>
	<u>\$ 6,250,890</u>

Under the terms of the present contracts between the Board of Education of Beaverton Rural Schools and the various employee groups, including teachers, administration, bus drivers and extra support personnel, the School District is contingently liable for compensated absences (sick and personal pay). The amount of compensated absences, calculated based on number of years of service, amounts to \$213,140 at June 30, 2017.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)

The annual requirements to amortize bonds outstanding as of June 30, 2017 including interest payments are as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2018	\$ 483,300	\$ 207,378	\$ 690,678
2019	495,659	195,269	690,928
2020	508,052	182,825	690,877
2021	520,482	152,396	672,878
2022	537,948	135,130	673,078
2023 - 2027	2,260,449	481,330	2,741,779
2028 - 2030	1,445,000	110,812	1,555,812
	<u>\$ 6,250,890</u>	<u>\$ 1,465,140</u>	<u>\$ 7,716,030</u>

NOTE 9 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The School District has purchased commercial insurance for medical claims and participates in the SET-SEG risk pool for claims relating to workers' compensation, general liability, and property/casualty claims. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance did not exceed the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

The SET-SEG shared-risk pool program in which the School District participates operates as a common risk-sharing management program for school districts in Michigan; member premiums are used to purchase commercial excess insurance coverage and to pay member claims in excess of deductible amounts.

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN AND POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Plan Description

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPSERS) is a cost-sharing, multiple employer, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan governed by the State of Michigan (State) originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. MPSERS issues a publicly available Comprehensive Annual Financial Report that can be obtained at <http://michigan.gov/orsschools/0,1607,7-206-36585-.00.html>.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN AND POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS
(CONTINUED)

Benefits Provided

Participants are enrolled in one of multiple plans based on date of hire and certain voluntary elections. A summary of the pension plans offered by MPSERS is as follows:

<u>Plan Name</u>	<u>Plan Type</u>	<u>Plan Status</u>
Basic	Defined Benefit	Closed
Member Investment Plan (MIP)	Defined Benefit	Closed
Pension Plus	Hybrid	Open
Defined Contribution	Defined Contribution	Open

Benefit provisions of the defined benefit pension plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions for the defined benefit (DB) pension plan. Retirement benefits for DB plan members are determined by final average compensation and years of service. DB members are eligible to receive a monthly benefit when they meet certain age and service requirements. The System also provides disability and survivor benefits to DB plan members.

Prior to Pension reform of 2010 there were two plans commonly referred to as Basic and the Member Investment Plan (MIP). Basic Plan member's contributions range from 0% - 4%. On January 1, 1987, the Member Investment Plan (MIP) was enacted. MIP members enrolled prior to January 1, 1990, contribute at a permanently fixed rate of 3.9% of gross wages. Members first hired January 1, 1990, or later including Pension Plus members, contribute at various graduated permanently fixed contribution rates from 3.0% - 7.0%.

Pension Reform 2010

On May 19, 2010, the Governor signed Public Act 75 of 2010 into law. As a result, any member of the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPSERS) who became a member of MPSERS after June 30, 2010 is a Pension Plus member. Pension Plus is a hybrid plan that contains a pension component with an employee contribution (graded, up to 6.4% of salary) and a flexible and transferable defined contribution (DC) tax-deferred investment account that earns an employer match of 50% (up to 1% of salary) on employee contributions. Retirement benefits for Pension Plus members are determined by final average compensation and years of service. Disability and survivor benefits are available to Pension Plus members.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN AND POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS
(CONTINUED)

Pension Reform 2012

On September 4, 2012, the Governor signed Public Act 300 of 2012 into law. The legislation grants all active members who first became a member before July 1, 2010 and who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012, or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their pension. Any changes to a member's pension are effective as of the member's *transition date*, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013. Under the reform, members voluntarily chose to increase, maintain, or stop their contributions to the pension fund. Members who elected under option 1 to increase their level of contribution contribute 4% (Basic Plan) or 7% (MIP).

Regular Retirement (no reduction factor for age)

Eligibility - Age 55 with 30 years credited service; or age 60 with 10 years credited service. For Member Investment Plan (MIP) members, age 46 with 30 years credited service; or age 60 with 10 years credited service; or age 60 with 5 years of credited service provided member worked through 60th birthday and has credited service in each of the last 5 years. For Pension Plus Plan (PPP) members, age 60 with 10 years of credited service.

Annual Amount - Total credited service as of the Transition Date times 1.5% of Final Average Compensation (FAC).

Pension Plus

An amount determined by the member's election of Option 1, 2, 3, or 4 described below.

Option 1 - Credited Service after the Transition Date times 1.5% times FAC.

Option 2 - Credited Service after the Transition Date (until total service reaches 30 years) times 1.5% times FAC, PLUS Credited Service after the Transition Date and over 30 years times 1.25% times FAC.

Option 3 - Credited Service after the Transition Date times 1.25% times FAC.

Option 4 - None (Member will receive benefit through a Defined Contribution plan). As a DC participant they receive a 4% employer contribution to a tax-deferred 401(k) account and can choose to contribute up to the maximum amounts permitted by the IRS.

Employees who first work on or after September 4, 2012 choose between two retirement plans: the Pension Plus plan and a Defined Contribution that provides a 50% employer match up to 3% of salary on employee contributions.

Final Average Compensation - Average of highest 60 consecutive months (36 months for MIP members). FAC is calculated as of the last day worked unless the member elected option 4, in which case the FAC is calculated at the Transition Date.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN AND POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS
(CONTINUED)

Member Contributions

Depending on the plan selected, member contributions range from 0% - 7%. Plan members electing the defined contribution plan are not required to make additional contributions.

Employer Contributions

Reporting units are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of members and retiree Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB). Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The portion of this cost allocated to the current valuation year is called the normal cost. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis.

School districts' contributions are determined based on employee elections. There are several different benefit options included in the plan available to employees based on date of hire. Contribution rates are adjusted annually by the ORS. The range of rates is as follows:

October 1, 2015 - September 30, 2016	14.56% - 18.95%
October 1, 2016 - September 30, 2017	15.27% - 19.03%

The School District's pension contributions for the year ended June 30, 2017 were equal to the required contribution total. Pension contributions were approximately \$1,867,000, with \$1,383,000 specifically for the Defined Benefit Plan. These amounts include contributions funded from the state revenue Section 147c restricted to fund the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) Stabilization Rate (72.88% for pension and 27.12% for OPEB).

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN AND POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS
(CONTINUED)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

Pension Liabilities

At June 30, 2017, the School District reported a liability of \$15,016,728 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2016, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2015 and rolled-forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of its long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating reporting units, actuarially determined. At September 30, 2016 and 2015, the School District's proportion was 0.06019 and 0.06076 percent.

MPERS (Plan) Net Pension Liability - As of September 30, 2016:

Total Pension Liability	\$	67,917,445,000
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	\$	42,968,263,000
Net Pension Liability	\$	24,949,182,000
Proportionate share		0.06019 %
Net Pension liability for the School District	\$	15,016,728

MPERS (Plan) Net Pension Liability - As of September 30, 2015:

Total Pension Liability	\$	67,355,988,000
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	\$	42,382,361,000
Net Pension Liability	\$	24,973,627,000
Proportionate share		0.06076 %
Net Pension liability for the School District	\$	14,127,352

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN AND POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS
(CONTINUED)

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2017, the School District recognized pension expense of approximately \$1,403,000. These amounts include contributions funded from the state revenue Section 147c restricted to fund the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) Stabilization Rate. A portion of the Section 147c restricted funds, 72.88%, is considered part of the statutorily required contribution to the plan and 27.12% for OPEB. The amount of the section 147c revenue that relates to the statutorily required contribution was approximately \$469,000 and has been recorded as a deferred inflow of resources.

At June 30, 2017, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred (Inflows) of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 187,148	\$ (35,590)
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	249,578	0
Changes in assumptions	234,775	0
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	438,065	(435,543)
Unearned revenue related to pension portion of section 147 c	0	(468,780)
Reporting Unit contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>1,151,485</u>	<u>0</u>
Total	<u>\$ 2,261,051</u>	<u>\$ (939,913)</u>

\$1,151,485, reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from School District employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2018.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN AND POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS
(CONTINUED)

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and (deferred inflows) of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30	Amount
2018	\$ 82,131
2019	62,506
2020	366,725
2021	127,071
	\$ 638,433

Actuarial Assumptions

Investment rate of return - 8.0% a year, compounded annually net of investment and administrative expenses for the Non-Hybrid groups and 7.0% a year, compounded annually net of investment and administrative expenses for the Hybrid group (Pension Plus plan).

Salary increases - The rate of pay increase used for individual members is 3.5%.

Inflation - 2.5%

Mortality assumptions - RP2000 Combined Healthy Life Mortality table, adjusted for mortality improvements to 2020 using a projection scale AA for men and women were used.

Experience study - The annual actuarial valuation report of the System used for these statements is dated September 30, 2015. Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the periods 2007 through 2012 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual pension valuations beginning with September 30, 2014 valuation.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments - The rate was 8% (7% Pension Plus Plan) net of investment and administrative expenses was determined using a method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN AND POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS
(CONTINUED)

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Investment Category	Target Allocation*	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return*
Domestic Equity Pools	28.0%	5.9%
Alternate Investment Pools	18.0%	9.2%
International Equity	16.0%	7.2%
Fixed Income Pools	10.5%	0.9%
Real Estate and Infrastructure Pools	10.0%	4.3%
Absolute Return Pools	15.5%	6.0%
Short Term Investment Pools	2.0%	0.0%
Total	100.0%	

*Long term rate of return does not include 2.1% inflation.

Discount rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 8% (7% for Pension Plus Plan). The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employee contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from school districts will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.0 - 8.0 percent, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.0-7.0%)	Discount Rate (7.0-8.0%)	1% Increase (8.0-9.0%)
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$19,337,766	\$15,016,728	\$11,373,678

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN AND POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS
(CONTINUED)

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System 2016 Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

Payable to the Pension Plan - At year end the School District is current on all required pension plan payments. Amounts accrued at year end for accounting purposes are included in the financial statements as a liability titled accrued payroll and payroll liabilities. These amounts represent current payments for June paid in July, accruals for summer pay primarily for teachers and the contributions due funded from state revenue Section 147c restricted to fund the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) Stabilization Rate.

Benefit Provisions - Other Postemployment

Introduction

Benefit provisions of the postemployment healthcare plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions. Retirees have the option of health coverage. Beginning fiscal year 2013, it is funded on a prefunded basis. The System has contracted to provide the comprehensive group medical, hearing, dental and vision coverage for retirees and beneficiaries. A subsidized portion of the premium is paid by the System with the balance deducted from the monthly pension of each retiree health care recipient. For members who first worked before July 1, 2008, (Basic, MIP-Fixed, and MIP-Graded plan members), the subsidy is the maximum allowed by statute. To limit future liabilities of Other Postemployment Benefits, members who first worked on or after July 1, 2008, (MIP-Plus plan members), have a graded premium subsidy based on career length where they accrue credit towards their insurance premiums in retirement, not to exceed the maximum allowable by statute. Public Act 300 of 2012 sets the maximum subsidy at 80% beginning January 1, 2013; 90% for those Medicare eligible and enrolled in the insurances as of that date.

Public Act 75 of 2010 requires each actively employed member of MPSERS after June 30, 2010 to annually contribute 3% of their compensation to offset employer contributions for health care benefits of current retirees.

Retiree Healthcare Reform of 2012

Public Act 300 of 2012 granted all active members of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System, who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012, or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their retirement healthcare. Any changes to a member's healthcare benefit are effective as of the member's *transition date*, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN AND POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS
(CONTINUED)

Under Public Act 300 of 2012, members were given the choice between continuing the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare and keeping the premium subsidy benefit described above, or choosing not to pay the 3% contribution and instead opting out of the subsidy benefit and becoming a participant in the Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF), a portable, tax-deferred fund that can be used to pay healthcare expenses in retirement. Participants in the PHF are automatically enrolled in a 2% employee contribution into their 457 account as of their transition date, earning them a 2% employer match into a 401(k) account. Members who selected this option stop paying the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare as of the day before their transition date, and their prior contributions will be deposited into their 401(k) accounts.

Employer Contributions

The employer contribution rate ranged from 5.52% - 6.45% of covered payroll for the period October 1, 2013 to March 9, 2015, 2.2% to 2.71% of covered payroll for the period from March 10, 2015 to September 30, 2015, 6.4% to 6.83% of covered payroll for the period from October 1, 2015 through September 30, 2016, from 5.69% to 5.91% of covered payroll for the period from October 1, 2016 through September 30, 2016, and from 5.69% to 5.91% of covered payroll for the period from October 1, 2016 through September 30, 2017 dependent upon the employee's date of hire and plan election.

The School District postemployment healthcare contributions to MPSERS for the year ended June 30, 2017, 2016 and 2015 were approximately \$440,000, \$474,000 and \$632,000, respectively.

NOTE 11 - GRANTS

The School District receives significant financial assistance from federal and state governmental agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally require compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the School District's independent auditors and other governmental auditors. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable fund. Based on prior experience, the School District administration believes such disallowance, if any, would be immaterial.

NOTE 12 - ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY

The School District received approximately 69% of their General Fund revenue from the Michigan Department of Education. Due to the significance of this revenue source to the School District, the School District is considered to be economically dependent.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 13 - TAX ABATEMENTS

Effective for the year ended June 30, 2017 the School District is required to disclose significant tax abatements as required by GASB statement 77 (Tax abatements).

The School District receives reduced property tax revenues as a result of Industrial Facilities Tax exemptions, Brownfield Redevelopment Agreements, and Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOT) granted by cities, villages and townships. Industrial facility exemptions are intended to promote construction of new industrial facilities, or to rehabilitate historical facilities; Brownfield Redevelopment Agreements are intended to reimburse taxpayers that remediate environmental contamination on their properties; PILOT programs apply to multiple unit housing for citizens of low income and the elderly.

The taxes abated for the General Fund operating millage is considered by the State of Michigan when determining the School District's section 22 funding of the State School Aid Act.

There are no significant abatements made by the School District.

NOTE 14 - UPCOMING ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENT

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, was issued by the GASB in June 2015 and will be effective for the School District's 2018 fiscal year. The Statement requires governments that participate in other postemployment benefit plans (OPEB) to report in their statement of net position an OPEB liability. The OPEB liability is the difference between the total OPEB liability (the present value of projected benefit payments to employees based on their past service) and the assets (mostly investments reported at fair value) set aside in a trust and restricted to paying benefits to current employees, retirees, and their beneficiaries. Statement 75 requires cost-sharing employers to record a liability and expense equal to their proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability and expense for the cost-sharing plan. The Statement also will improve the comparability and consistency of how governments calculate the OPEB liabilities and expense. The School District is in the process of evaluating the financial statement impact of this statement and believes the impact of this statement could be significant.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 84, Fiduciary Activities, was issued by GASB in January 2017 and will be effective for the School District's 2020 year end. The objective of this Statement is to improve guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial reporting purposes and how those activities should be reported. This Statement establishes criteria for identifying fiduciary activities for all state and local governments. The focus on the criteria generally is on (1) whether a government is controlling the assets of the fiduciary activity and (2) the beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exists. An activity meeting the criteria should be reported in a fiduciary fund in the basic financial statements. Districts with activities meeting the criteria should present a statement of fiduciary net position and a statement of changes in fiduciary net position.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 15 - RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The School District purchased items during the year from a business owner who is also a supervisor at the district with the authority to purchase items as needed without prior approval in the amount of \$3,499 for the year ended June 30, 2017.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
 Required Supplemental Information
 Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Original Budget	Final Amended Budget	Actual	Variances with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)
<u>Revenues</u>				
Local sources				
Property taxes	\$ 2,515,799	\$ 2,506,349	\$ 2,506,349	\$ 0
Other local sources	113,237	136,590	152,577	15,987
State sources	7,039,692	6,977,093	7,035,251	58,158
Federal sources	792,956	807,091	793,958	(13,133)
Interdistrict and other sources	55,700	64,542	64,543	1
Total revenues	<u>10,517,384</u>	<u>10,491,665</u>	<u>10,552,678</u>	<u>61,013</u>
<u>Expenditures</u>				
Instruction:				
Basic programs	4,748,754	4,621,405	4,706,826	(85,421)
Added needs	2,045,871	2,061,924	1,998,971	62,953
Support services:				
Pupil	392,979	423,752	421,510	2,242
Instructional staff	342,170	348,547	344,285	4,262
General administrative	320,066	284,634	289,852	(5,218)
School administrative	457,840	459,199	473,320	(14,121)
Business services	244,379	257,798	280,622	(22,824)
Operations and maintenance	766,246	688,568	691,130	(2,562)
Transportation	621,762	570,917	562,682	8,235
Other central support services	324,458	319,885	241,425	78,460
Community services	3,000	2,202	2,202	0
Athletics	205,452	173,924	169,874	4,050
Debt service	193,538	195,577	186,053	9,524
Total expenditures	<u>10,666,515</u>	<u>10,408,332</u>	<u>10,368,752</u>	<u>39,580</u>
Net change in fund balance	(149,131)	83,333	183,926	100,593
Fund balance - beginning of year	<u>1,056,974</u>	<u>1,056,974</u>	<u>1,056,974</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund balance - end of year	<u>\$ 907,843</u>	<u>\$ 1,140,307</u>	<u>\$ 1,240,900</u>	<u>\$ 100,593</u>

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Required Supplemental Information
Schedule of the Reporting Unit's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
Michigan Public School Employees Retirement Plan
Last 10 Fiscal Years (Amounts were determined as of 9/30 of each fiscal year)

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Reporting unit's proportion of net pension liability (%)	0.06019 %	0.05784 %	0.06076 %
Reporting unit's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$15,016,728	\$14,127,352	\$13,384,017
Reporting unit's covered-employee payroll	\$ 5,140,703	\$ 4,788,103	\$ 5,154,735
Reporting unit's proportionate share of net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	34.23318 %	33.89243 %	38.51411 %
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability	63.27000 %	62.92000 %	66.15000 %

With the implementation of GASB Statement No. 68 in 2015, the 10 year history will be provided prospectively until a full 10 year history is shown.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Required Supplemental Information
Schedule of the Reporting Unit's Contributions
Michigan Public School Employees Retirement Plan
Last 10 Reporting Unit Fiscal Years (Amounts were determined as of 6/30 of each fiscal year)

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Statutorily required contributions	\$ 1,382,981	\$ 1,364,963	\$ 1,220,057
Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions*	<u>1,382,981</u>	<u>1,364,963</u>	<u>1,220,057</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>
Reporting unit's covered-employee payroll	\$ 4,852,867	\$ 4,940,266	\$ 5,548,727
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	28.50 %	27.63 %	21.99 %

*Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions are the contributions a reporting unit actually made to the System, as distinct from the statutorily required contributions.

With the implementation of GASB Statement No. 68 in 2015, the 10 year history will be provided prospectively until a full 10 year history is shown.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to Required Supplementary Information
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Changes of benefit terms: There were no changes of benefit terms in 2017.

Changes of assumptions: Assumption changes are a result of an experience study for the periods 2007 through 2012 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual pension valuations beginning with the September 30, 2014 valuation.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
 Other Supplemental Information
 Combining Balance Sheet
 Nonmajor Governmental Funds
June 30, 2017

	Special Revenue Fund	Debt Service Fund	Capital Projects Fund	
	Food Services	2014 Debt Retirement	2014 Capital Projects	Total
<u>Assets</u>				
Cash and investments	\$ 83,271	\$ 53,814	\$ 178,259	\$ 315,344
Receivables - net:				
Due from other governmental units	16,014	0	0	16,014
Inventories	9,625	0	0	9,625
Prepaid expenditures	57,480	0	0	57,480
Total assets	\$ 166,390	\$ 53,814	\$ 178,259	\$ 398,463
<u>Liabilities and Fund Balance</u>				
<u>Liabilities</u>				
Accounts payable	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 3,837	\$ 3,837
<u>Fund Balance</u>				
Non-spendable - inventory	9,625	0	0	9,625
Non-spendable - prepaid expenditures	57,480	0	0	57,480
Restricted for debt service	0	53,814	0	53,814
Restricted for capital projects	0	0	174,422	174,422
Restricted for food service	99,285	0	0	99,285
Total fund balance	166,390	53,814	174,422	394,626
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 166,390	\$ 53,814	\$ 178,259	\$ 398,463

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Other Supplemental Information
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures
and Changes in Fund Balance - Nonmajor Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>	<u>Debt Service Fund</u>	<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
	<u>Food Services</u>	<u>2014 Debt Retirement</u>	<u>2014 Capital Projects</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Revenues</u>				
Local sources				
Property taxes	\$ 0	\$ 536,349	\$ 0	\$ 536,349
Other local sources	105,673	1,280	1,402	108,355
State sources	32,307	0	0	32,307
Federal sources	453,996	0	0	453,996
Total revenues	<u>591,976</u>	<u>537,629</u>	<u>1,402</u>	<u>1,131,007</u>
<u>Expenditures</u>				
Current:				
Food services	617,424	0	0	617,424
Capital Outlay	0	0	313,298	313,298
Debt service:				
Principal	0	305,000	0	305,000
Interest and other	0	202,138	0	202,138
Total expenditures	<u>617,424</u>	<u>507,138</u>	<u>313,298</u>	<u>1,437,860</u>
Net change in fund balance	(25,448)	30,491	(311,896)	(306,853)
Fund balance - beginning of year	191,838	23,323	486,318	701,479
Fund balance - end of year	<u>\$ 166,390</u>	<u>\$ 53,814</u>	<u>\$ 174,422</u>	<u>\$ 394,626</u>

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
 Other Supplemental Information
 Schedule of Bonded Indebtedness
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

PURPOSE

The bonds were issued for the purpose of installing security measures for, remodeling, equipping and re-equipping and furnishing and refurbishing school building; acquiring and installing instructional technology and instructional technology equipment for school buildings; purchasing school buses; and developing and improving a playground, parking areas and sites.

DATE OF ISSUE

August 5, 2014

AMOUNT OF ISSUE

\$ 5,850,000

AMOUNT OF REDEEMED

During prior years	\$ 280,000	
During current year	305,000	585,000

BALANCE OUTSTANDING - June 30, 2017

\$ 5,265,000

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Requirements</u>		
		<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2018	3.00%	\$ 325,000	\$ 192,688	\$ 517,688
2019	3.00%	335,000	182,938	517,938
2020	3.00%	345,000	172,888	517,888
2021	4.00%	355,000	144,888	499,888
2022	4.00%	370,000	130,088	500,088
2023	4.00%	385,000	114,688	499,688
2024	4.00%	400,000	114,688	514,688
2025	4.00%	420,000	98,688	518,688
2026	4.00%	435,000	81,888	516,888
2027	3.00%	450,000	68,838	518,838
2028	3.25%	465,000	54,212	519,212
2029	3.25%	480,000	39,100	519,100
2030	4.50%	500,000	17,500	517,500
		\$ 5,265,000	\$ 1,413,092	\$ 6,678,092

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
 Other Supplemental Information
 Schedule of Bonded Indebtedness
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

PURPOSE

The Energy Bonds were issued for the purpose of constructing energy conservation improvements to school facilities.

DATE OF ISSUE

October 8, 2007

AMOUNT OF ISSUE

\$ 2,310,000

AMOUNT OF REDEEMED

During prior years
 During current year

\$ 1,168,134

155,976

1,324,110

BALANCE OUTSTANDING - June 30, 2017

\$ 985,890

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Requirements</u>		
		<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2018	1.49%	\$ 158,300	\$ 14,690	\$ 172,990
2019	1.49%	160,659	12,331	172,990
2020	1.49%	163,052	9,937	172,989
2021	1.49%	165,482	7,508	172,990
2022	1.49%	167,948	5,042	172,990
2023	1.49%	<u>170,449</u>	<u>2,540</u>	<u>172,989</u>
		<u>\$ 985,890</u>	<u>\$ 52,048</u>	<u>\$ 1,037,938</u>



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

October 25, 2017

Board of Education
Beaverton Rural Schools
Beaverton, Michigan

We have audited, in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Beaverton Rural Schools (School District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Beaverton Rural Schools' basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated October 25, 2017.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Beaverton Rural Schools' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Beaverton Rural Schools' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Beaverton Rural Schools' internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the School District's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We did identify certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs that we consider to be significant deficiencies: 2017-001 and 2017-002.



Board of Education
Beaverton Rural Schools
October 25, 2017

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Beaverton Rural Schools' financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Response to Findings

Beaverton Rural Schools' response to the findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. Beaverton Rural Schools' response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Weinlander Fitzhugh



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

October 25, 2017

Board of Education
Beaverton Rural Schools
Beaverton, Michigan

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Beaverton Rural Schools' compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Beaverton Rural Schools' major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017. Beaverton Rural Schools' major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Beaverton Rural Schools' major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Beaverton Rural Schools' compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Beaverton Rural Schools' compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Beaverton Rural Schools, complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017.

-51-



Board of Education
Beaverton Rural Schools
October 25, 2017

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of Beaverton Rural Schools, is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Beaverton Rural Schools' internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Beaverton Rural Schools' internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Weinlander Fitzhugh

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

SECTION I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified opinion

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? YES NO
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? YES NONE REPORTED

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? YES NO

Federal Awards

Internal Control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? YES NO
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? YES NONE REPORTED

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance of major programs: Unmodified opinion

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? YES NO

Identification of major programs:

<u>CFDA Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
84.027	IDEA

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? YES NO

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

SECTION II - Financial Statement Findings

2017-001

Criteria or Specific Requirement

Establishment and maintenance of internal controls over the financial reporting process.

Condition

Due to the complexity of certain aspects of fund accounting, preparation of the government-wide financial statements in accordance with GASB 34, and the related note disclosures, the School District relies on auditor involvement to prepare its financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Context

Internal controls should be in place to provide reasonable assurance to the School District that management possesses the specialized skills necessary to monitor and report annual financial activity without auditor involvement.

Effect

The effect of this condition places a reliance on the independent auditor to be part of the School District's internal control over financial reporting.

Cause

The School District does not have an individual on staff that has the specialized skills and experience to monitor financial activities and reporting in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Recommendation

The School District should review and implement the specialized education and procedural activities to monitor and report financial annual financial activity without auditor involvement.

Views of the Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Action

The School District will continue to develop the skills of the Business Manager to monitor and report annual financial activity to reduce the level of auditor involvement. Refer to our corrective action plan for additional information.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

2017-002

Criteria or Specific Requirement

The cash management criteria requires that federal funds be requested on a reimbursement basis. The School District cannot receive federal funds until after the allowable expenditures in the program have been paid.

Condition

It was noted during fieldwork that the School District requested funds prior to the allowable expenditures having been paid for the Title programs. The Rural Education Initiative grant (Title VI) ended at June 30, 2017 with excess receipts over expenditures reported on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

Context

Internal controls should be in place to provide reasonable assurance to the School District that cash management of grant funds are not requesting revenues in excess of actual expenditures incurred.

Effect

The School District made an error with their March request that included in the 2016-2017 grants request expenditures that were already requested as part of the 2015-2016 grants. The supporting document was attached but did not correctly reflect the funds already requested during the fiscal year for the 2015-2016 grants. The amounts requested early were not material.

Cause

Internal controls were not in place for cash management of grant funds to ensure requested revenues do not exceed actual expenditures incurred.

Recommendation

The School District should follow its cash management procedures and make sure to not include in future grant requests amounts already included in the prior year grant requests. The supporting documentation should be reviewed to ensure revenues would not exceed actual expenditures incurred prior to submission.

Views of the Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Action

Business Manager will monitor expenses incurred prior to requesting funds. Requests will be reviewed to ensure revenues collect will exceed expenditures incurred and paid at the time of the request. Refer to our corrective action plan for additional information.

SECTION III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

There are no matters reported.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Summary Schedule of Prior Year Findings
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

2016-001

Audit Finding

The School District incurred expenditures in excess of amounts appropriated by the Board of Education.

Corrective Action Taken

The School District incurred minimal expenditures in excess of amounts appropriated by the Board of Education. The Michigan Department of Education does not require an audit finding be issued until total expenditures have exceeded amounts appropriated by the Board of Education. Therefore, the finding has been removed for the current year. There was turnover in the Business Manager position during the current year. A review of all budget processes has been completed. Internal controls are now in place to address this inadequacy.

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Federal Grantor Pass Through Grantor Program Title Grant Number	Federal CFDA Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue June 30, 2016	Adjustments and Transfers	Current Year Receipts (Cash Basis)	Current Year Expenditures	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue June 30, 2017
<u>U.S Department of Education</u>								
Passed through Michigan Department of Education:								
ECIA Title I	84.010							
Project 161530-1516		\$400,934	\$ 387,946	\$ 80,792	\$ 0	\$ 82,613	\$ 1,821	\$ 0
Project 171530-1617		363,039	0	0	0	244,289	336,029	91,740
			<u>387,946</u>	<u>80,792</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>326,902</u>	<u>337,850</u>	<u>91,740</u>
Rural Education Initiative	84.358B							
Project 160660-1516		22,449	11,984	0	0	10,465	10,465	0
Project 170660-1617		23,488	0	0	0	11,226	6,959	(4,267)
			<u>11,984</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>21,691</u>	<u>17,424</u>	<u>(4,267)</u>
Improving Teacher Quality	84.367							
Project 160520-1516		137,241	116,948	34,382	0	38,532	4,150	0
Project 170520-1617		125,730	0	0	0	89,574	117,611	28,037
			<u>116,948</u>	<u>34,382</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>128,106</u>	<u>121,761</u>	<u>28,037</u>
Passed through Clare Gladwin RESD:								
Handicapped Preschool and School Program, IDEA	84.027							
Project 160450-1516		309,356	309,355	10,708	0	10,708	0	0
Project 170450-1617		314,652	0	0	0	215,261	314,473	99,212
			<u>309,355</u>	<u>10,708</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>225,969</u>	<u>314,473</u>	<u>99,212</u>
Education for Homeless Children and Youth	84.196							
Project 172320-1617		201	0	0	0	201	201	0
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>826,233</u>	<u>125,882</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>702,869</u>	<u>791,709</u>	<u>214,722</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>								
Passed through Michigan Department of Education:								
Child Nutrition Cluster								
Non-Cash Assistance: (Commodities)	10.555							
National School Lunch - Entitlement		38,514	0	0	0	38,154	38,154	0

See accompanying notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Federal Grantor Pass Through Grantor Program Title Grant Number	Federal CFDA Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue June 30, 2016	Adjustments and Transfers	Current Year Receipts (Cash Basis)	Current Year Expenditures	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue June 30, 2017
Cash Assistance								
Breakfast								
	10.553							
Project 161970		\$167,820	\$ 147,704	\$ 5,757	\$ 0	\$ 25,873	\$ 20,116	\$ 0
Project 171970		129,596	0	0	0	125,296	129,596	4,300
			<u>147,704</u>	<u>5,757</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>151,169</u>	<u>149,712</u>	<u>4,300</u>
Free and Reduced Lunches								
	10.555							
Project 161960		262,752	231,318	8,353	0	39,587	31,234	0
Project 161980		4,878	4,019	0	0	859	859	0
Project 171980		1,113	0	0	0	1,113	1,113	0
Project 171960		191,350	0	0	0	185,460	191,350	5,890
			<u>235,337</u>	<u>8,353</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>227,019</u>	<u>224,556</u>	<u>5,890</u>
Summer Food								
	10.559							
Project 160900		6,282	2,496	2,496	0	6,282	3,786	0
Project 161900		647	257	257	0	647	390	0
Project 170900		2,339	0	0	0	0	2,339	2,339
Project 171900		240	0	0	0	0	240	240
			<u>2,753</u>	<u>2,753</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>6,929</u>	<u>6,755</u>	<u>2,579</u>
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>385,794</u>	<u>16,863</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>423,271</u>	<u>419,177</u>	<u>12,769</u>
CACFP Meals								
	10.558							
Project 161920		32,795	30,908	0	0	1,887	1,887	0
Project 162010		2,097	1,969	0	0	128	128	0
Project 171920		30,904	0	0	0	30,904	30,904	0
Project 172010		1,900	0	0	0	1,900	1,900	0
			<u>32,877</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>34,819</u>	<u>34,819</u>	<u>0</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			<u>418,671</u>	<u>16,863</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>458,090</u>	<u>453,996</u>	<u>12,769</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</u>								
Passed through Clare Gladwin RESD								
Medicaid Administration Outreach	93.778							
2016-2017		2,249	0	0	0	2,249	2,249	0

See accompanying notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
 Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Federal Grantor Pass Through Grantor <u>Program Title Grant Number</u>	<u>Federal CFDA Number</u>	<u>Approved Grant Award Amount</u>	<u>(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures</u>	<u>Accrued (Unearned) Revenue June 30, 2016</u>	<u>Adjustments and Transfers</u>	<u>Current Year Receipts (Cash Basis)</u>	<u>Current Year Expenditures</u>	<u>Accrued (Unearned) Revenue June 30, 2017</u>
			<u>\$ 1,244,904</u>	<u>\$ 142,745</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 1,163,208</u>	<u>\$ 1,247,954</u>	<u>\$ 227,491</u>

See accompanying notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

BEAVERTON RURAL SCHOOLS
Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (Schedule) includes the federal grant activity of Beaverton Rural Schools under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2017. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Beaverton Rural Schools, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net position of Beaverton Rural Schools.

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts (if any) shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credit made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures.

The School District has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimus indirect cost rate to recover costs as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

The School District does not have any subrecipients.

NOTE 2 - OTHER DISCLOSURES

Management has utilized the Cash Management System Grant Auditor Report in preparing the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

**CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN
YEAR ENDING 2017**

FINDING	PLANNED CORRECTIVE ACTION	ANTICIPATED COMPLETION DATE	RESPONSIBLE CONTACT PERSON
2017-001	The Business Manager will have a former Business Manager come in quarterly to evaluate financial activities, as well as rely more heavily on the Clare-Gladwin RESD.	June 30, 2018	Susan Wooden, Superintendent
2017-002	The Business Manager will keep a spreadsheet of allocations, expenditures, and cash requests done in all grant programs to ensure there are no over-requests in that area.	June 30, 2018	Susan Wooden, Superintendent



WEINLANDER FITZHUGH

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
& CONSULTANTS

October 25, 2017

Board of Education
Beaverton Rural Schools
Beaverton, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Beaverton Rural Schools (School District) for the year ended June 30, 2017. Professional standards require that we provide you with information about our responsibilities under U.S. generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards and the Uniform Guidance, as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. We have communicated such information in our letter to you dated June 1, 2017. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

Significant Audit Findings

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by Beaverton Rural Schools are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during 2017. We noted no transactions entered into by the School District during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimate affecting the School District' financial statements was:

Estimates have been used to calculate the unfunded pension liability.

Management's estimate of depreciation is based on the estimated useful life of fixed assets. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the estimated useful life of fixed assets in determining that depreciation is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.



Board of Education
Beaverton Rural Schools
October 25, 2017
Page 2

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are clearly trivial and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has corrected all such misstatements. In addition, none of the misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures and corrected by management were material, either individually or in the aggregate, to each opinion unit's financial statements taken as a whole.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, a disagreement with management is a financial accounting, reporting or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated October 25, 2017.

Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to Beaverton Rural Schools' financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Audit Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as Beaverton Rural Schools' auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

Other Matters

We applied certain limited procedures to management discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison schedule, pension schedules and notes to required supplementary information, which are required supplementary information (RSI) that supplements the basic financial statements. Our procedures consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We did not audit the RSI and do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.



WEINLANDER FITZHUGH

Board of Education
Beaverton Rural Schools
October 25, 2017
Page 3

We were engaged to report on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, combining nonmajor fund financial statements and the schedules of bonded indebtedness, which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. With respect to this supplementary information, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves.

Restriction on Use

This information is intended solely for the information and use of Board of Education and management of Beaverton Rural Schools and is not intended to be and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours

Weinlander Fitzhugh